

# When will Hong Kong build its first Passive House?

Concepts and Case Studies around Asia show great possibilities for Energy Savings

 **BASF**  
We create chemistry

Dipl. Ing. Anne Jacobs

Senior Expert for Sustainable Construction, BASF



Organisers:



International Co-owners:





Organisers:



International Co-owners:

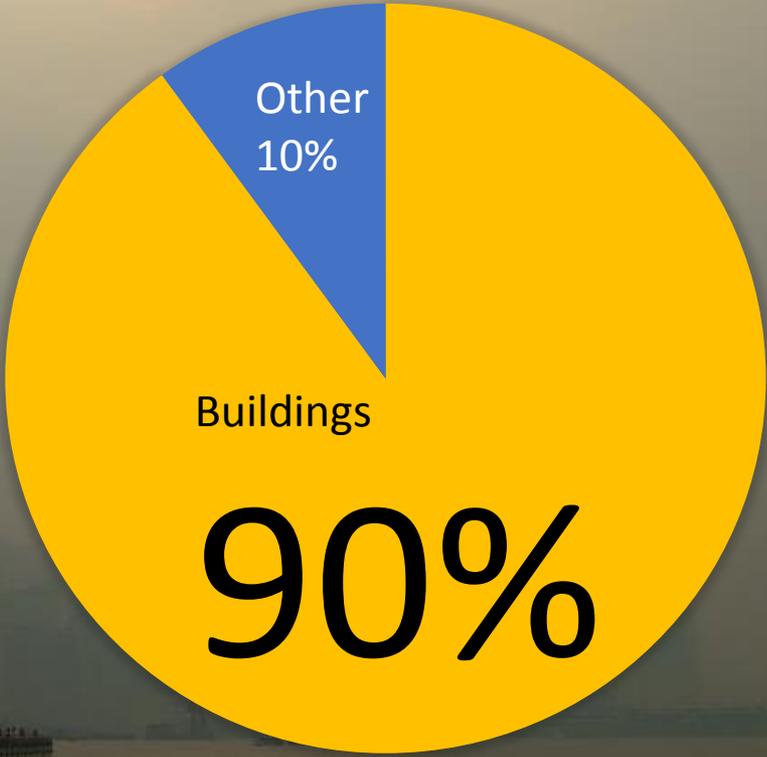


Sustainable Buildings and Climate Initiative  
Promoting Policies and Practices for Sustainability

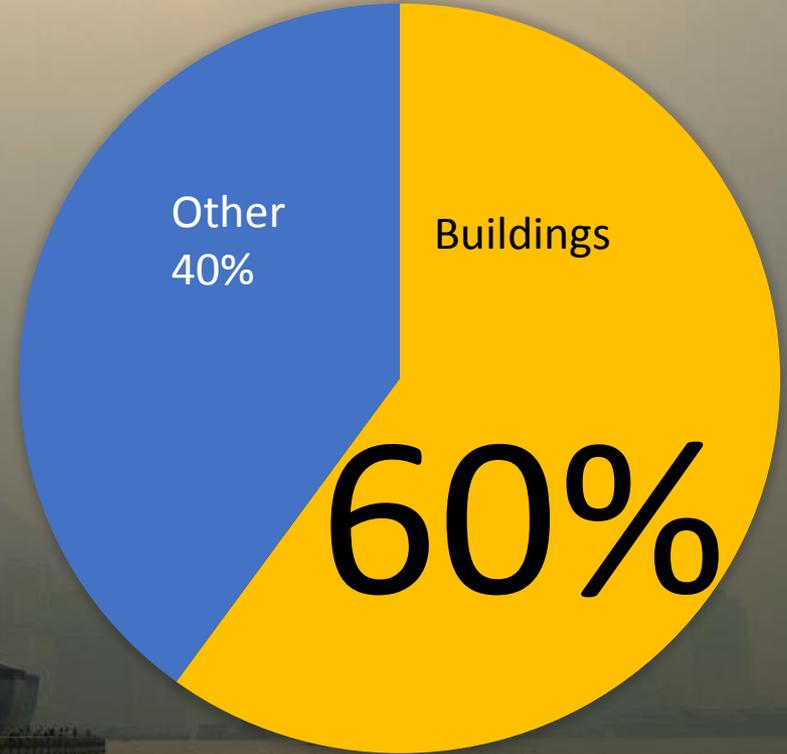


Global Alliance  
For Buildings and  
Construction

# ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION



# GREEN HOUSE GAS EMISSIONS

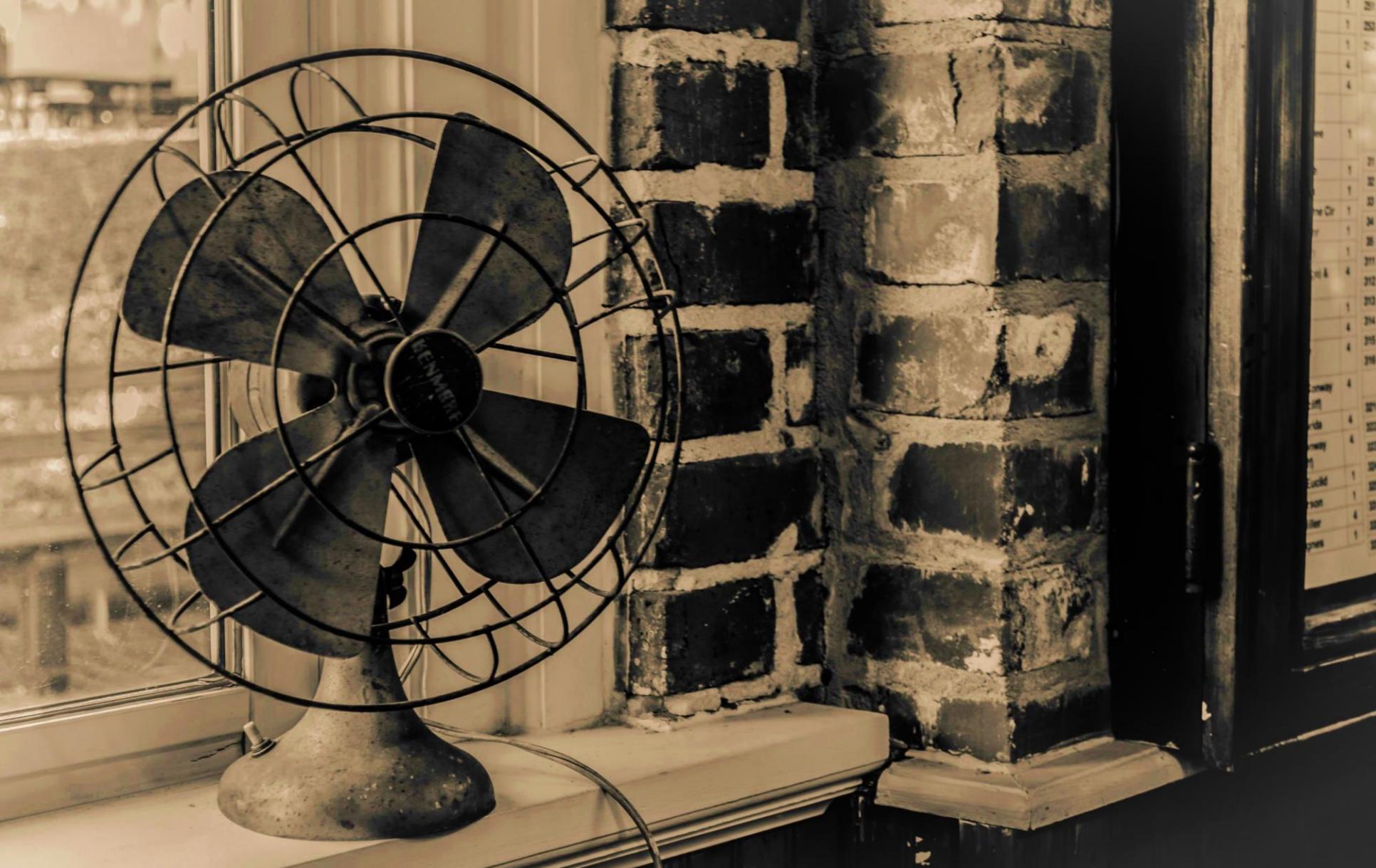


Organisers:



International Co-owners:





Organisers:



International Co-owners:





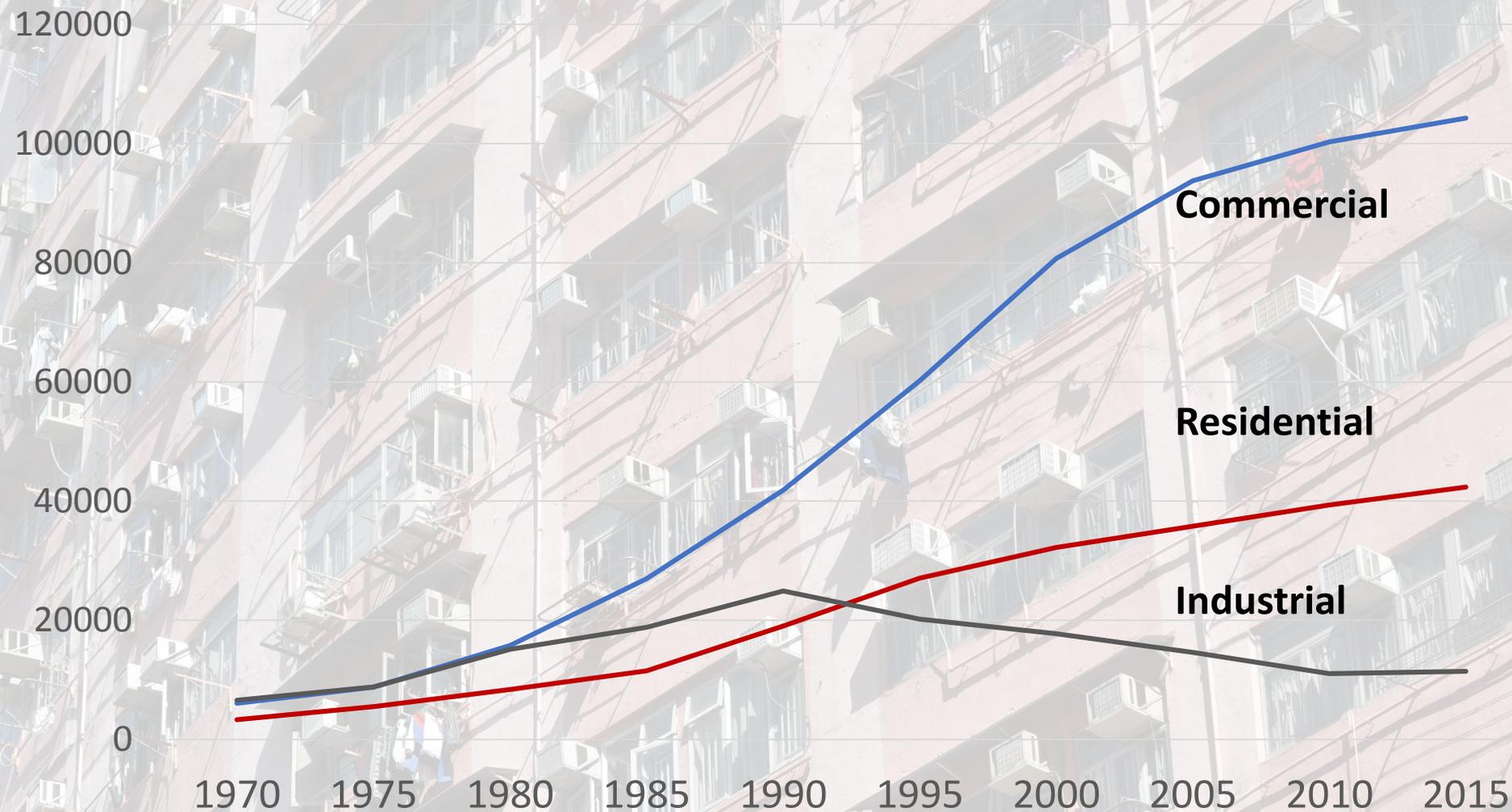
Organisers:



International Co-owners:



# Use of Electricity per segment



Source: Census and Statistics Department Hong Kong Special Administrative Region People's Republic of China





Organisers:



International Co-owners:



Sustainable Buildings and Climate Initiative  
Promoting Policies and Practices for Sustainability



Global Alliance  
for Buildings and  
Construction

We can **simply** make  
our buildings more energy  
efficient



Organisers:



International Co-owners:

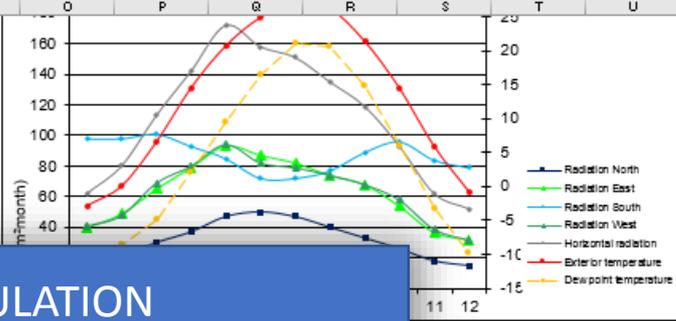


Sustainable Buildings  
and Climate Initiative  
Promoting Policies and Practices for Sustainability



# The Passive House

153	d/s
-5	kK/s
217	kWh/(m²s)
404	kWh/(m²s)
395	kWh/(m²s)
397	kWh/(m²s)
195	kWh/(m²s)



## THE PASSIVE HOUSE CRITERIA

### 1. HEATING/COOLING LOAD

PH/C < 10/11 W/m²

OR

### HEATING/COOLING DEMAND

QH/C < 15/23 kWh/m²a

### 2. AIR TIGHTNESS

n50 < 0,6/h (small)

q50 < 0,6/h (large)

### 3. PRIMARY ENERGY DEMAND

QP < 120 kWh/M²a

Verified with PHPP

## THERMAL INSULATION

Base, wall, roof, windows, doors

$U \leq 0,15 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$

## SHADING SYSTEMS

## IMPROVED AIR TIGHTNESS

$N50 \text{ or } q50 \ll 0,6/h$

## REDUCED THERMAL BRIDGES

## VENTILATION SYSTEM + FILTERS

## ENERGY RECOVERY

$\eta * SHX > 75\%$

Cooling load		PER factors
Weather 1	Weather 2	
Radiation: [W/m²]		
30.0	28.8	1.30
105	70	1.25
185	170	1.85
150	235	1.70
190	185	2.00
305	265	
26.5	25.0	
26.4	25.0	
22.7	22.7	

Cooling load 'C or W/m'		
Cooling load 1	Cooling load 2	PER
25.1	25.1	1.3
104	104	1.3
185	185	1.8
208	208	1.1
207	207	1.2
347	347	

Cooling load 1 Cooling load 2 PER		
Cooling load 1	Cooling load 2	PER
30.0	28.8	
110	75	
185	170	
150	235	
180	190	
305	265	
26	25	
CL - 1	CL - 2	PER factors

Brief instructions

Verification

Check

Variants

Climate

U-Values

Areas

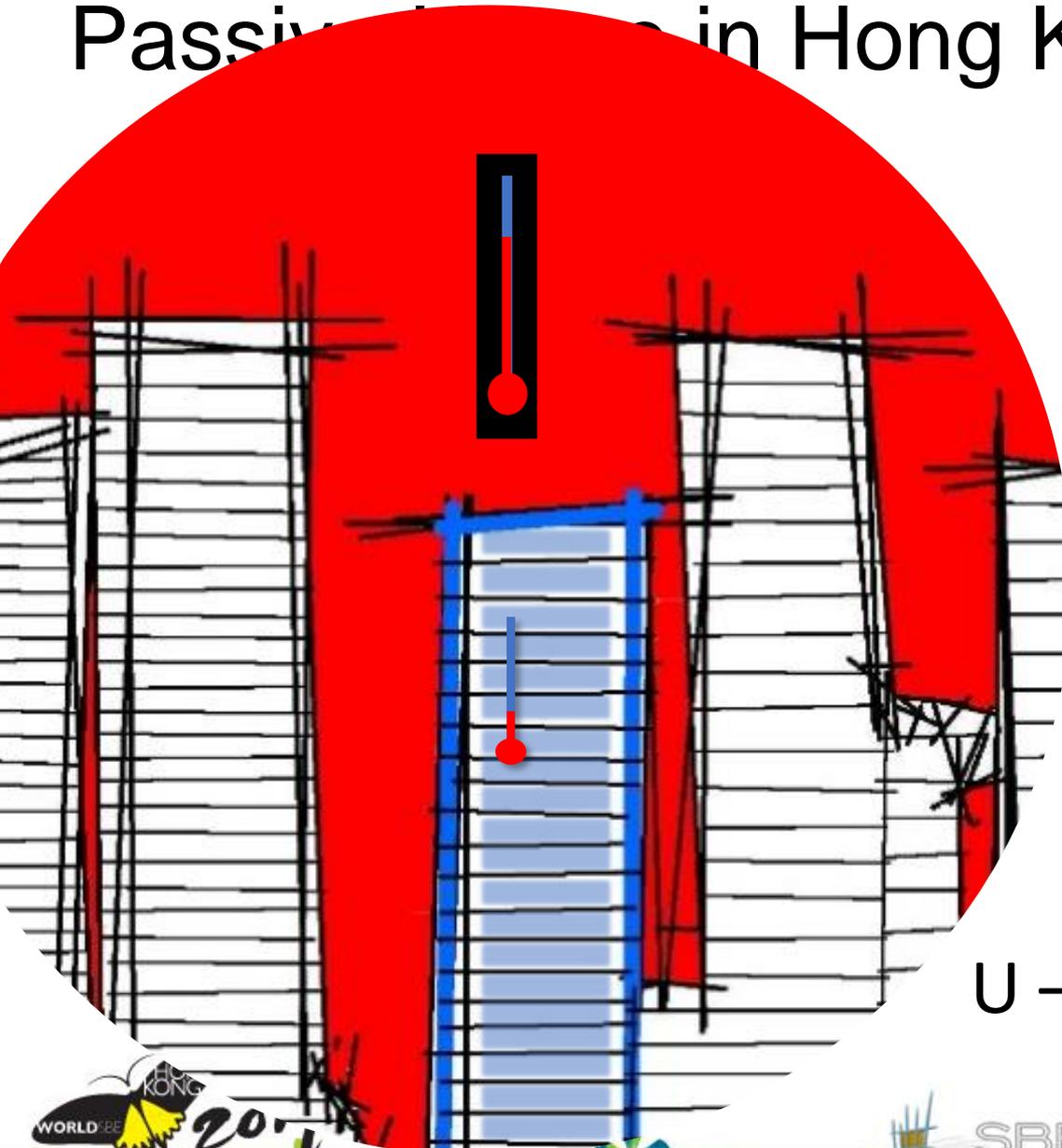
Ground

Components

Windows ...

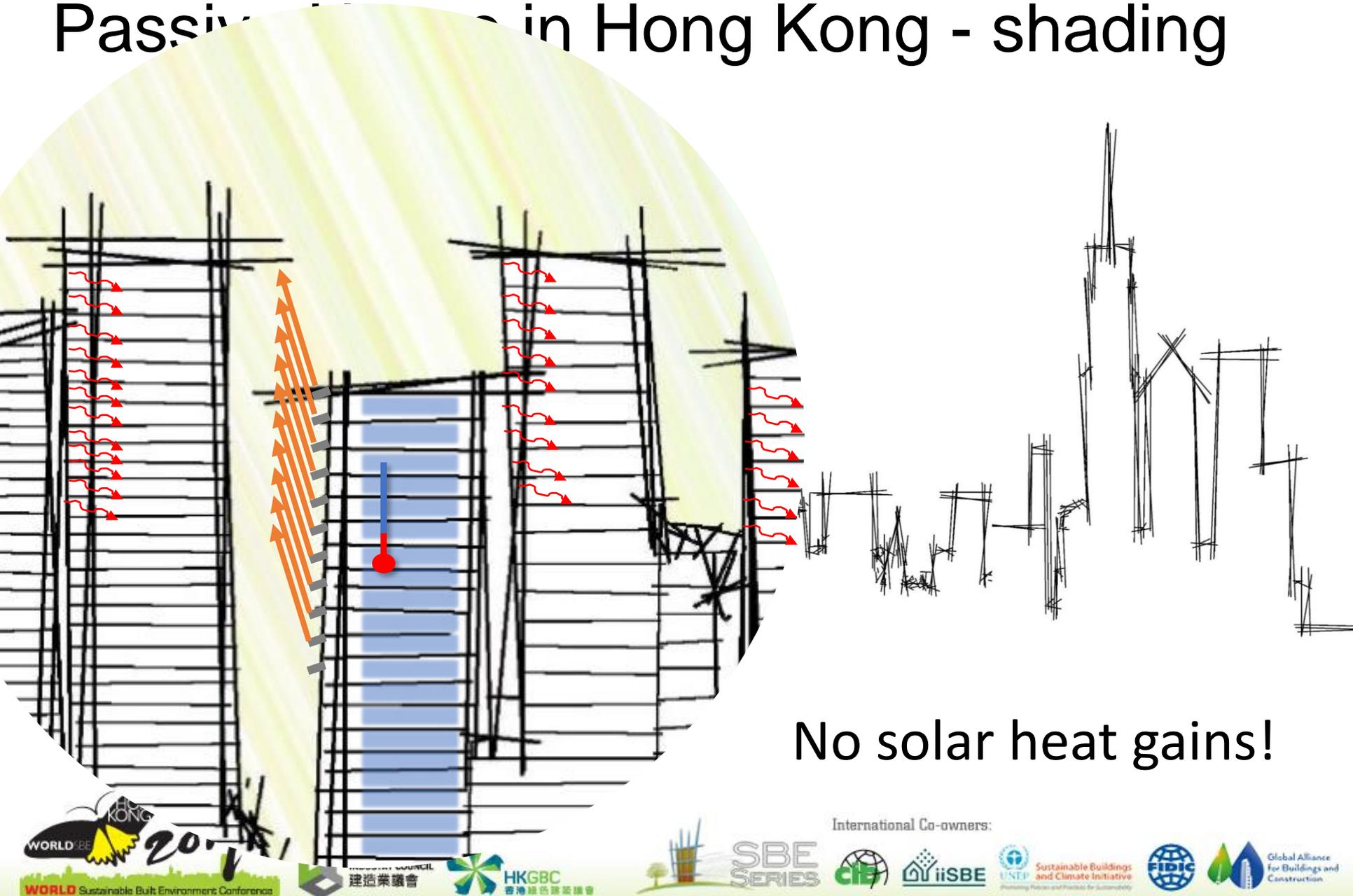


# Passive Design in Hong Kong - insulation



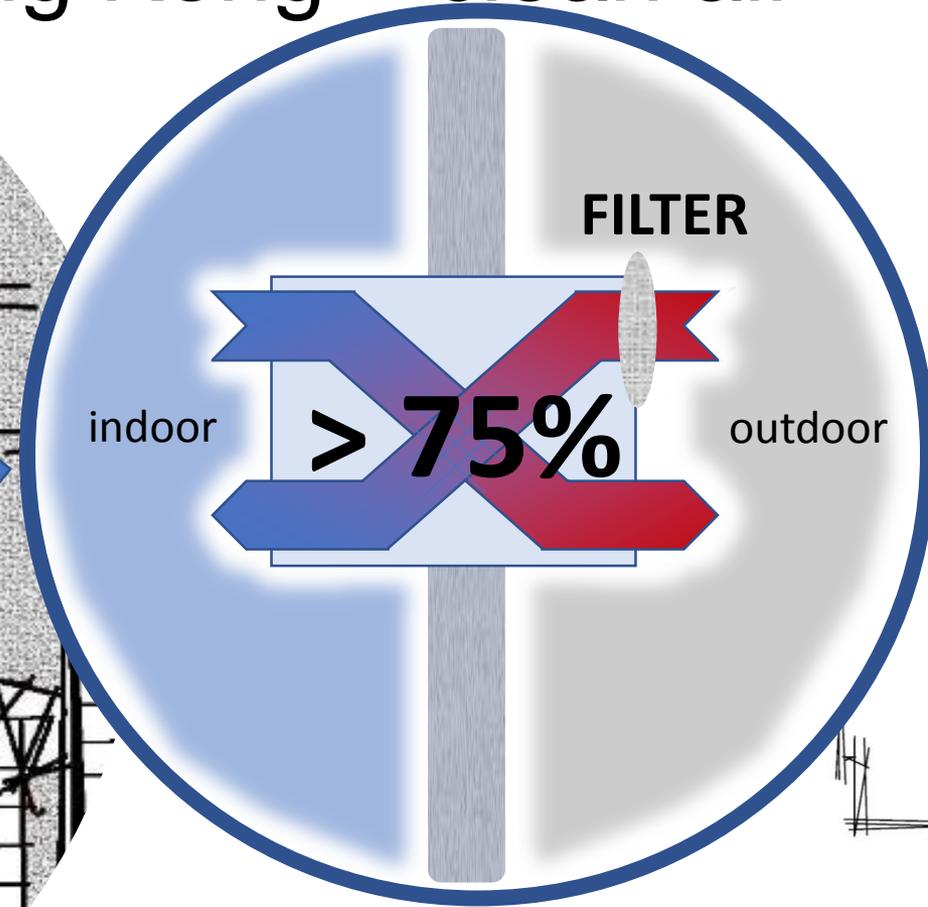
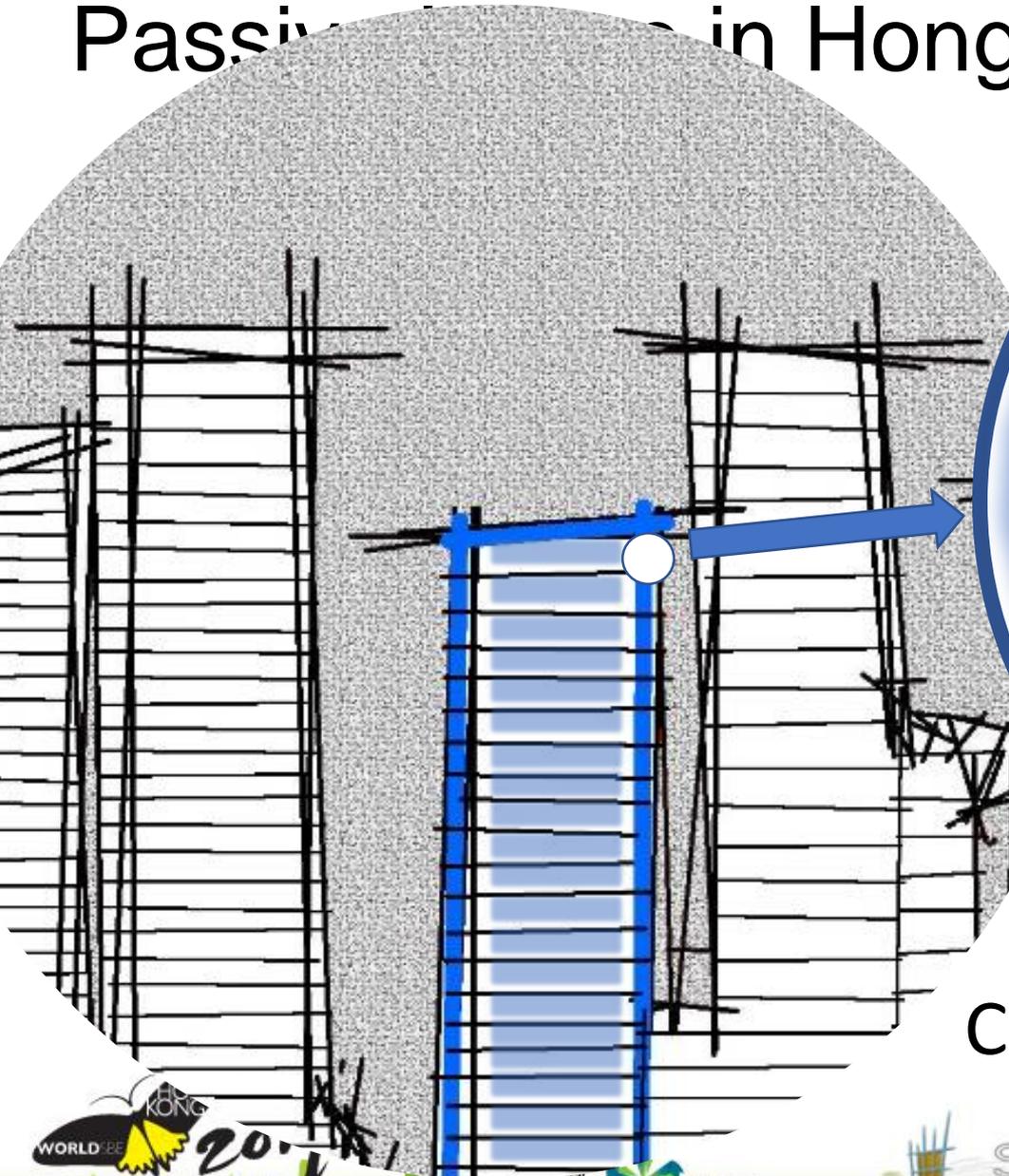
U – Value < 0,15W/m<sup>2</sup>K

# Passive cooling in Hong Kong - shading



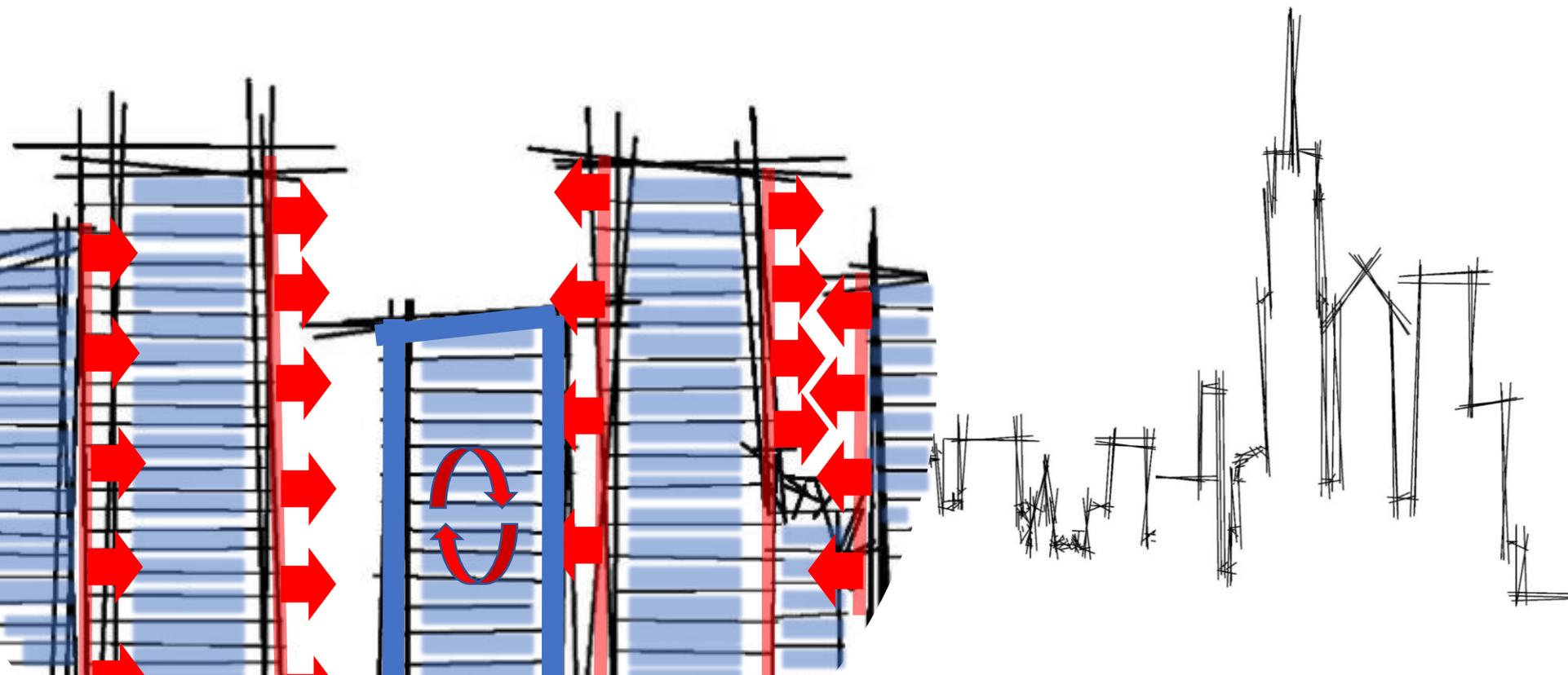
No solar heat gains!

# Passive Design in Hong Kong – clean air

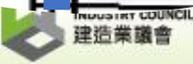


Cool and clean indoor air

# Passive House in Hong Kong – cool environment heat is used inside buildings



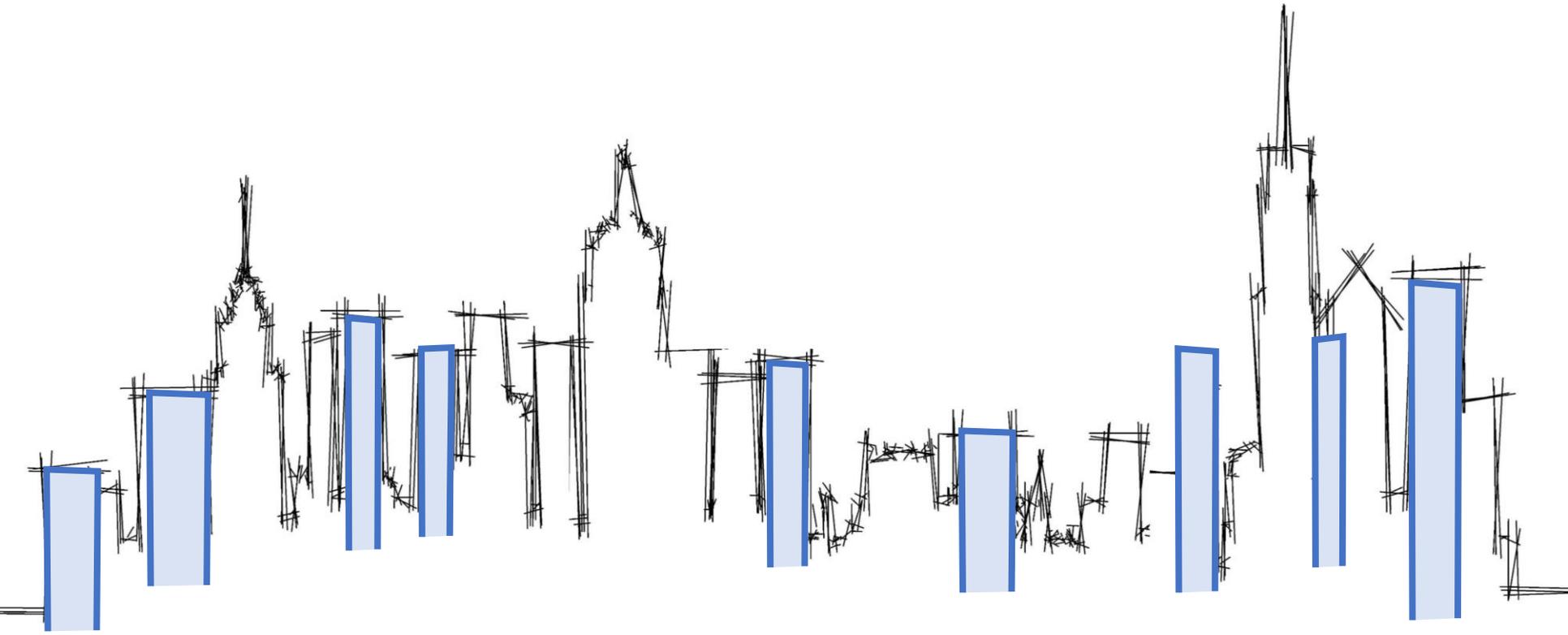
Not heating up the city



International Co-owners:



# Energy Efficient Acupuncture!



To enable more sustainable urban living



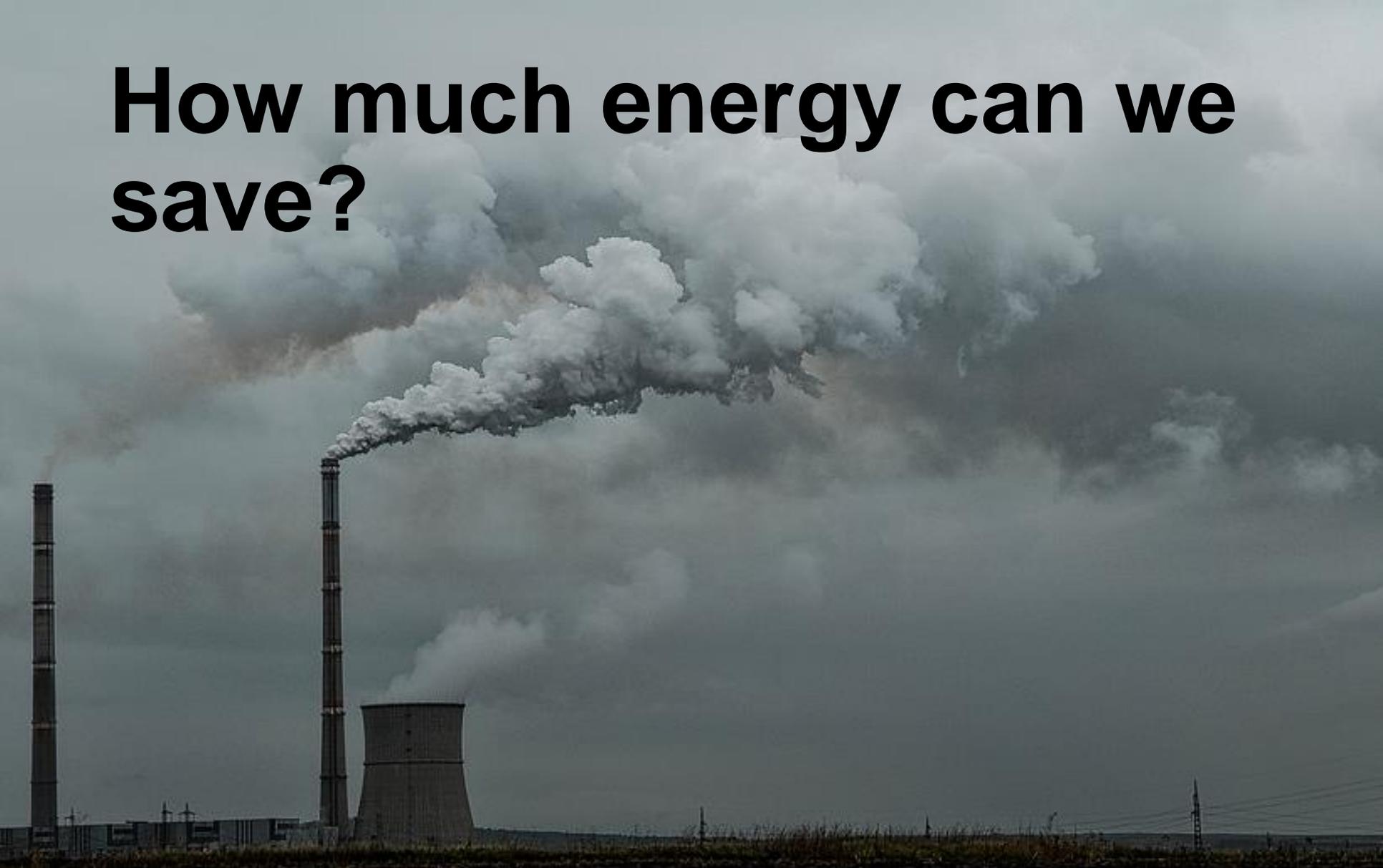
Organisers:



International Co-owners:



# How much energy can we save?



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



# Japan SFH

more  
than  
80%



Sources: BASF, Hokushu



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



more  
than

80%

**Bruck Hotel, Yangtze River Delta**

Sources: BASF



International Co-owners:



# Hamburg House, Shanghai

- 90%



Sources: BASF



# High-rise, Tianjin

- 90%



Sources: BASF



Organisers:

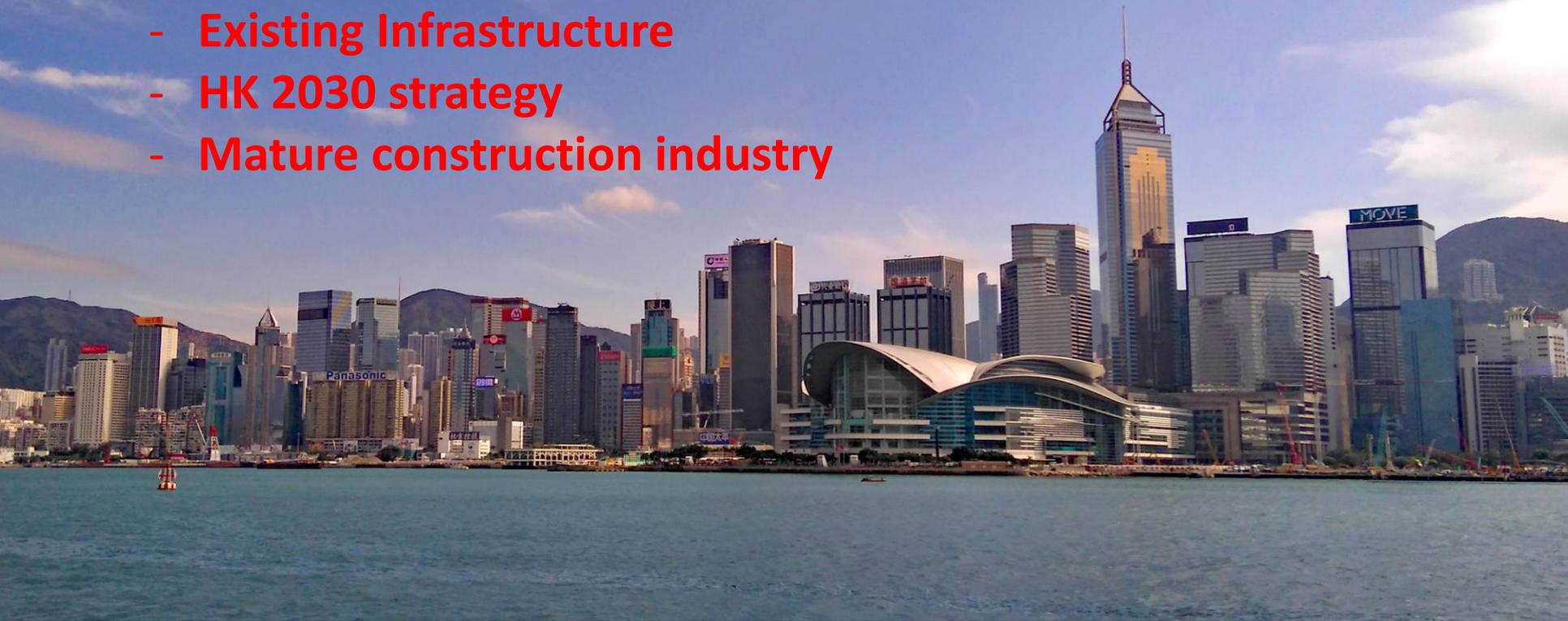


International Co-owners:



# Hong Kong – Asia's World City

- Massive new construction each year
- High potential for savings
- Existing Infrastructure
- HK 2030 strategy
- Mature construction industry



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



# Thank you



Organisers:



International Co-owners:



Sustainable Buildings and Climate Initiative  
Promoting Policies and Practices for Sustainability

